

Appendix B

How to mark your sentences

n = common noun
N = proper noun
poss n = possessive noun
pron = personal pronoun
 nom = nominative
 obj = objective
 poss = possessive
ind pron = indefinite pronoun
int pron = interrogative pronoun
dem pron = demonstrative pronoun
adj = adjective
Adj = proper adjective
art = article
int = interjection
av = action verb
lv = linking verb
hv = helping verb
 pres = present tense
 past = past tense
 f = future tense
 pres perf = present perfect tense
 past perf = past perfect tense
 f perf = future perfect tense
adv = adverb
prep = preposition
cc = coordinating conjunction
sc = subordinating conjunction
cor conj = correlative conjunction

— = complete subject
s = simple subject
— = complete predicate
vt = transitive verb
vi = intransitive verb
do = direct object
io = indirect object
pn = predicate nominative
pa = predicate adjective
op = object of preposition
adj prep ph = adjective prepositional phrase
adv prep ph = adverb prepositional phrase
app = appositive
app ph = appositive phrase
ind cl = independent clause
dep cl = dependent clause
ss = simple sentence
cd = compound sentence
cx = complex sentence
dec = declarative sentence
exc = exclamatory sentence
int = interrogative sentence
imp = imperative sentence
^ ^ ^ = insert end punctuation
^ = insert comma
v v = insert apostrophe or quotation marks
— = underline/italicize
≡ = capitalize